



SHARP MAPPING



Machine Guidance:

An implementation of Machine Guidance to improve unit productivity and office monitoring

Survey Equipment and IoT Solution Provider

December 2021

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Justin Lim

- Founder at Sharpmapping
- Computer engineering & Management from McMaster University, Canada
- 5 years as a Lead software engineer at Reuters working on realtime financial data application development
- 4 years in Coal Exploration & development
- About 10 years in Indonesia
- Now supplying survey and sensor equipment to project companies



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AGENDA

- Indonesia Overview (2 min)
- Mining Industry (5 min)
- Customer Requirements (5 min)
- Our solution (15 min)
- Questions (3 min)



SHARPMAPPING



- SHARPMAPPING started in 2011

- 10 – 20 Team members
- Systems integrator and authorized distributor of CHC Nav (Huace Navigation from Shanghai)
- Supermap distributor in Indonesia



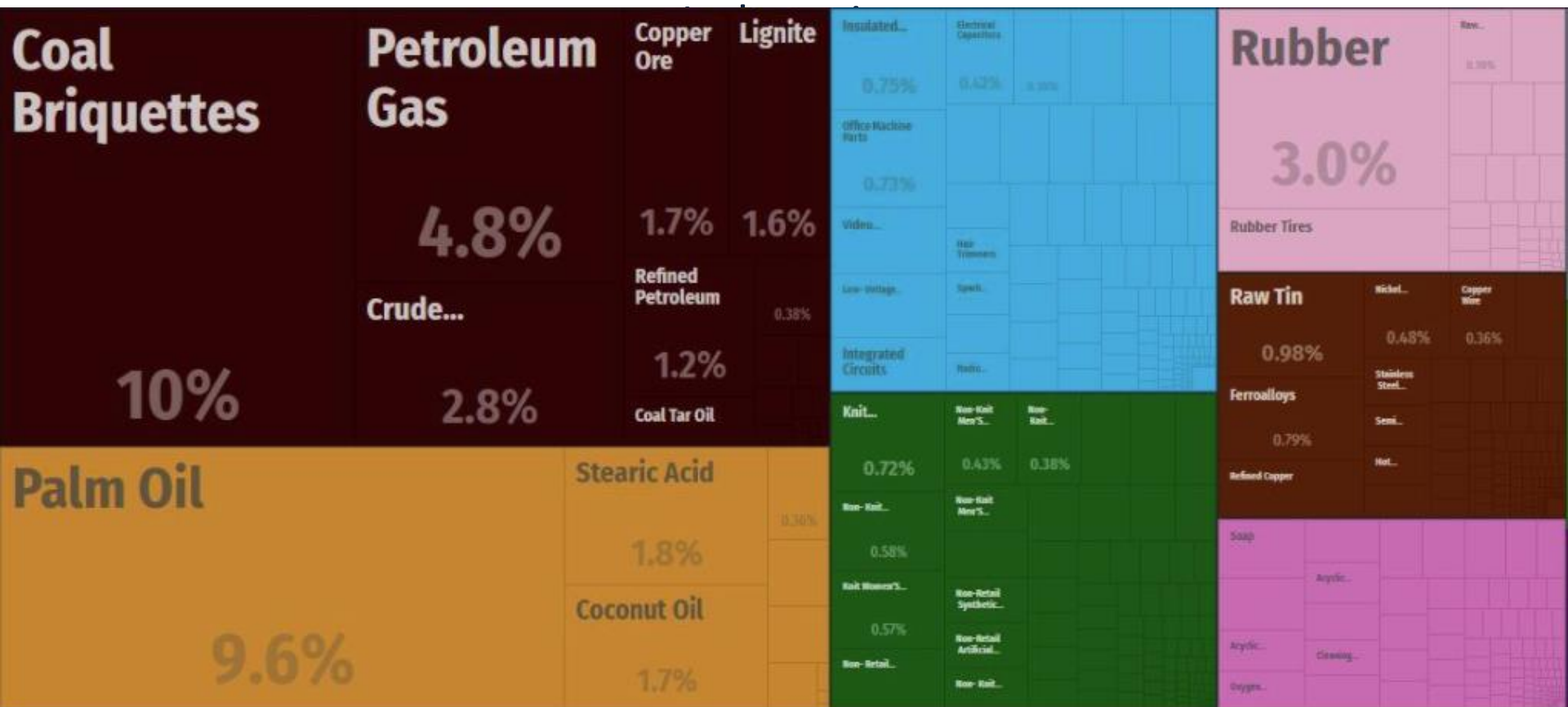
Product sales (RTK GPS since 2012)
IoT Sensor Projects (10+ Projects since 2018)
Drilling guidance (3 projects since 2020)
Excavator guidance (1 projects since 2019)
Bathymetry (multiple projects since 2018)
Road watering (1 project in 2019)

IN PROGRESS/FUTURE:

Environmental monitoring (2021)
Asset tracking (2022)



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Picture of an Open Pit Coal mine

- Over burden = \$2.5 USD per Cubic
- Coal getting = \$1.3 USD per ton

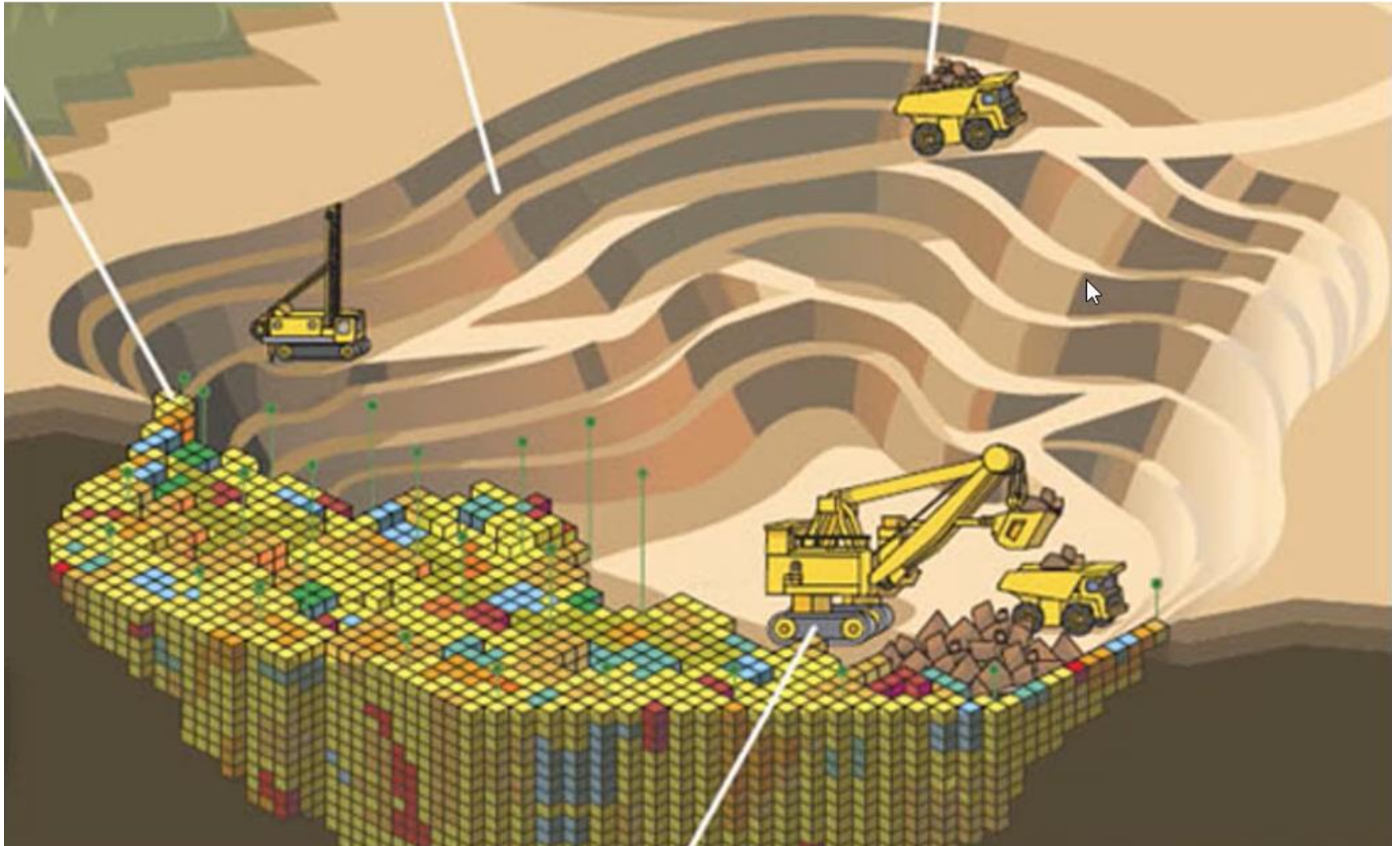


Picture of an Open Pit Coal mine

- Over burden = \$2.5 USD per Cubic
- Coal getting = \$1.3 USD per ton



Digitizing the mine area



Note: graphic above is borrowed from a Dassault Systems Presentation



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Traditional tools and process

Staking out mining XY boundaries



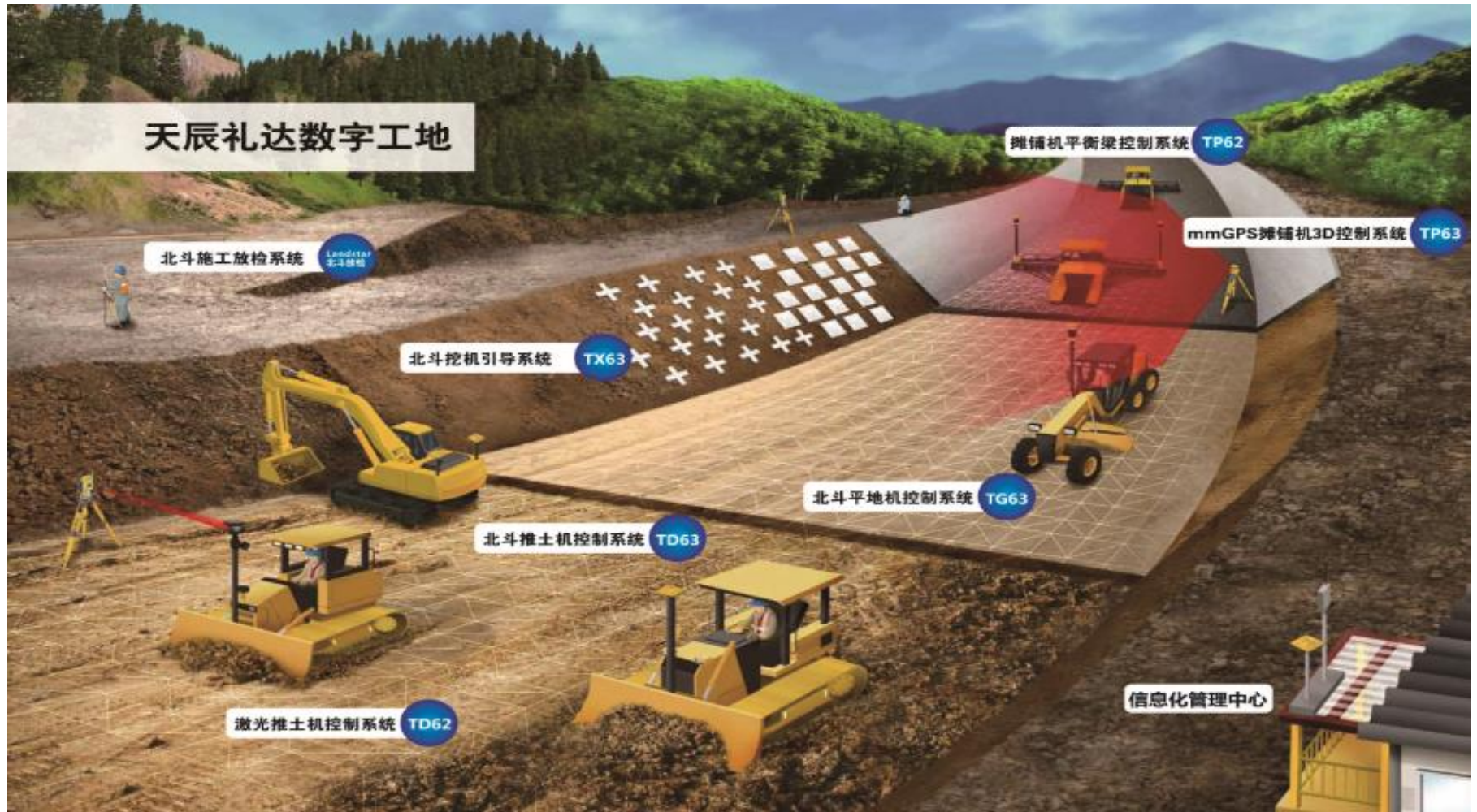
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Customer requirements – Excavator guidance

- GPS Based
- Overlay with Design
- Overlay with design/work area
- Accuracy +/- 20 cm
- Monitoring by Supermap control center software



Machine Guidance



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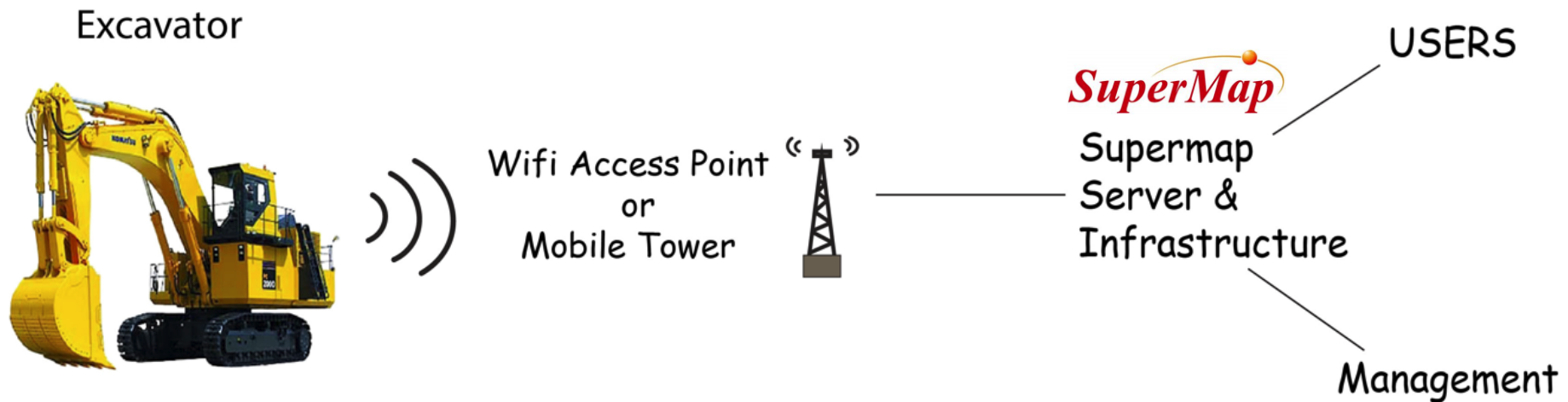
Unit Monitoring Process

SENSORS

TRANSMISSION MEDIUM

OFFICE

USERS



Note : Positional data of the bucket is streamed
via TCP stream to the server



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TX63 Machine Guidance Excavator



AS101-AS 102
Single and Dual Axis Angle
Sensor



CHC AT311
GNSS Antenna industrial and anti vibration



10 inch Industrial
Tablet PC w/ ethernet
port
Display

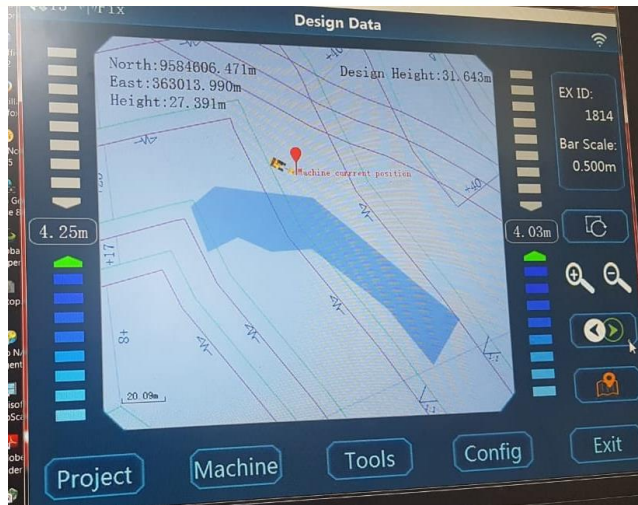


CHC MC100 - GNSS w/ Trimble Board BD982
CHC PM103 Power Module
CHC AB103 Junction Box



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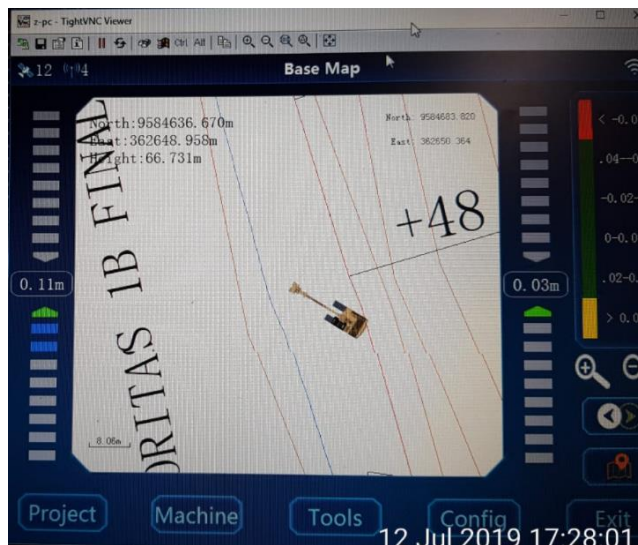
Cabin View



Design View



Mixed View



Basemap View



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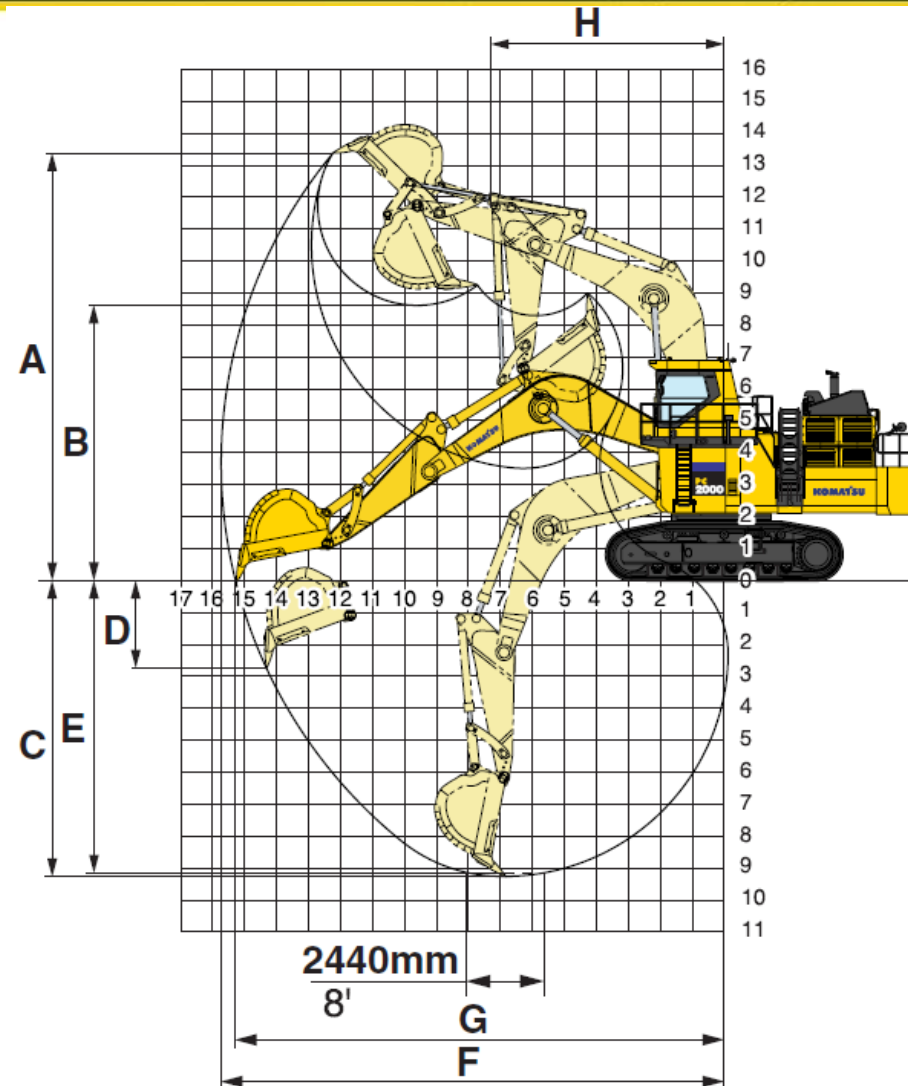
Key Features of TX63

- Boundary Area Alarm
- Basemap
- Ability to use local coordinate systems/Coordinate transformation
- Streaming positional data via TCP Stream



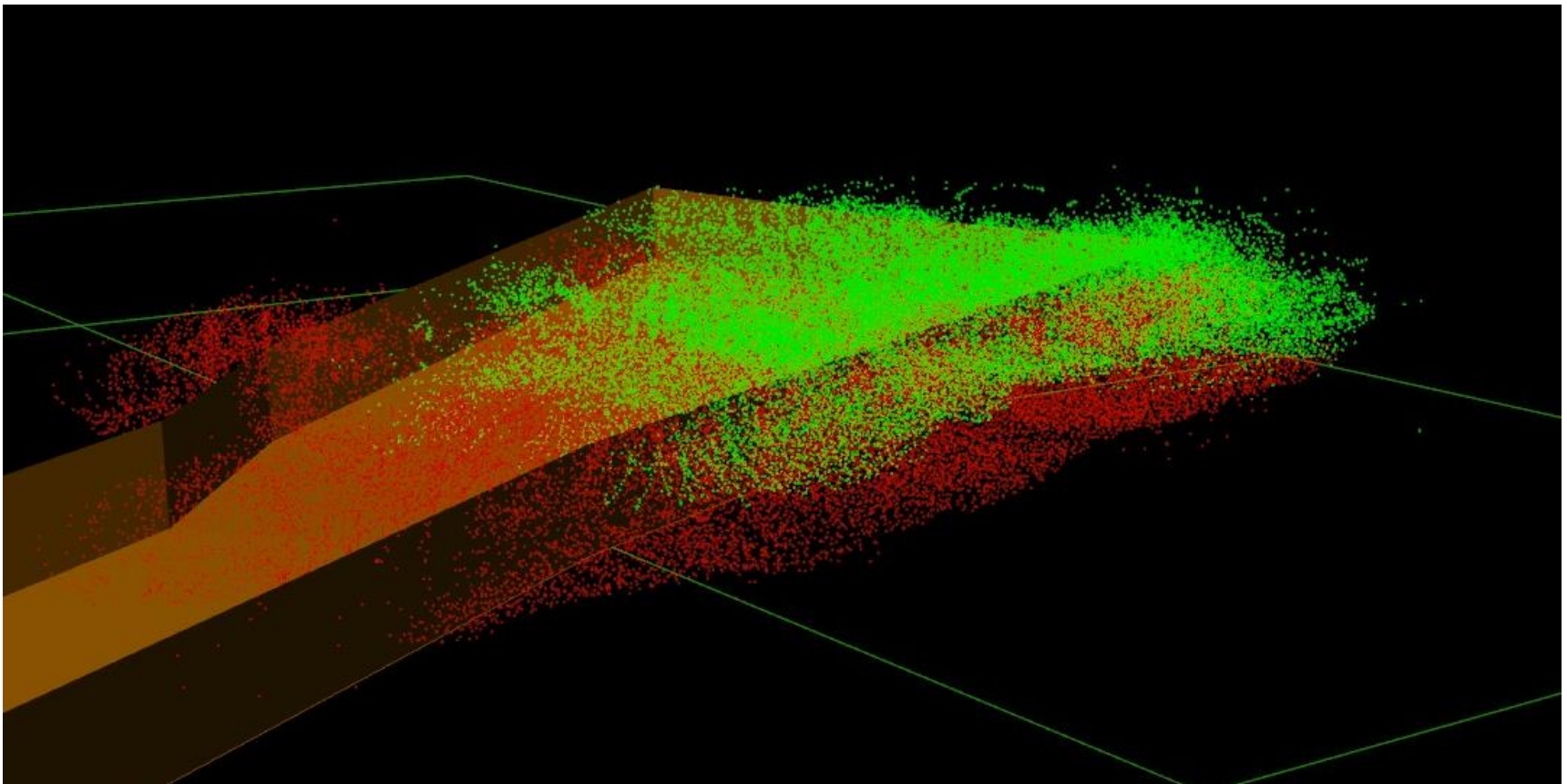
Excavator dimensions

- “C” (Max Digging Depth) = 9.2m
- Drilling depth = 9m
- Hence blasting material to be loaded in two layers



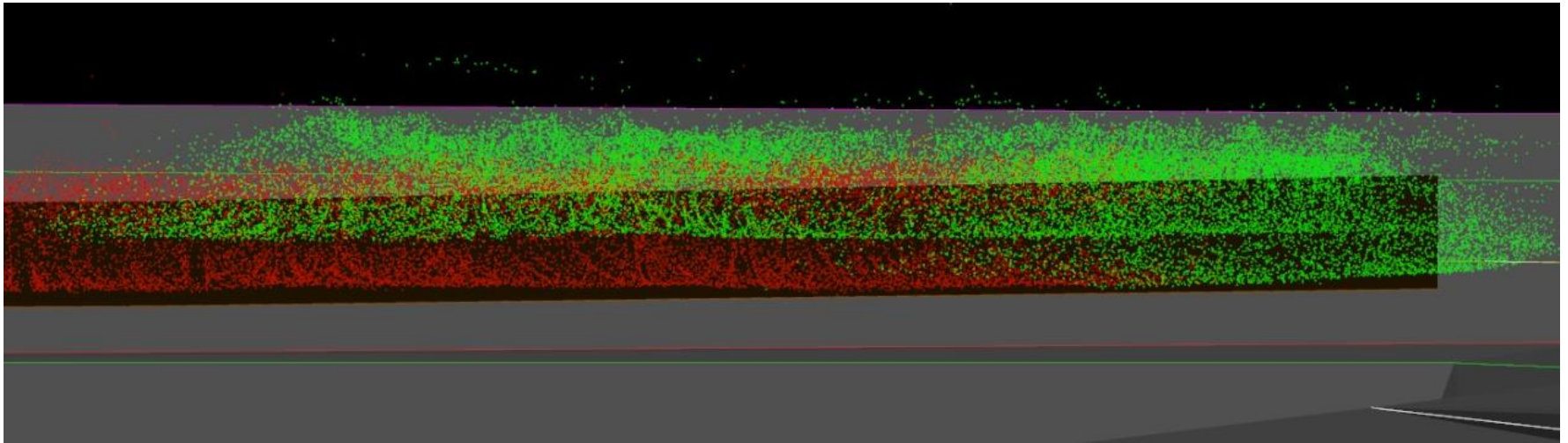
Scatter Point map

- Bucket Scatter Point Map over time



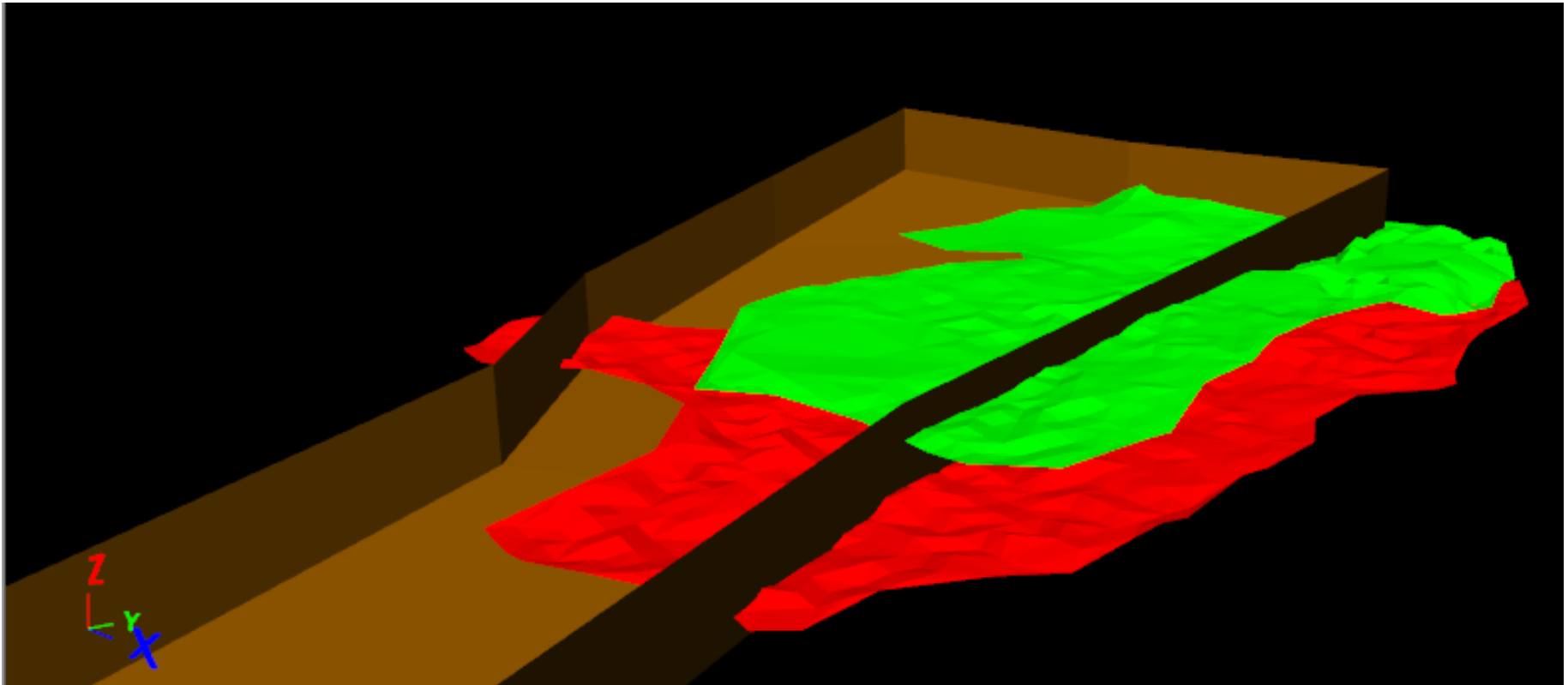
Scatter Point map

- Bucket Scatter Point Map over time



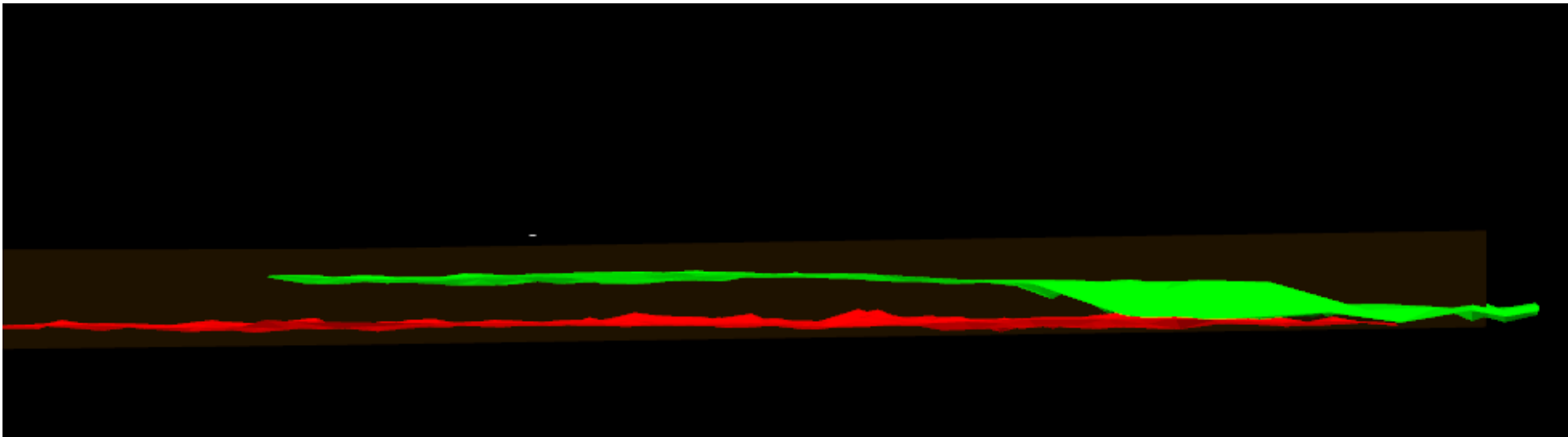
Bottom surface

- Using the bottom surface, we can calculate the volume of mined material



Bottom surface

- Using the bottom surface, we can calculate the volume of mined material



Accuracy at the bucket

Accuracy <20 cm



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TCP Streamed Data sent to Supermap

- JSON data
- TCP stream with the following format:

```
{"AVRData": "$PTNL,AVR,080028.90,+274.4228,Yaw,-  
0.0262,Tilt,,,4.618,3,1.5,28*37","GGADData": "$GNGGA,080028.90,0  
343.44705124,S,10342.85312745,E,4,14,0.7,-  
32.932,M,10.364,M,2.9,0001*5D","HDTData": "$GNHDT,274.423,T*  
2F","ZDADData": "$GNZDA,080028.93,12,06,2020,00,00*75","east": "  
357214.8639731771","gpsTime": "1591948935222","height": "-  
28.0042525790","id": "1814","north": "9588275.7663439810"}
```



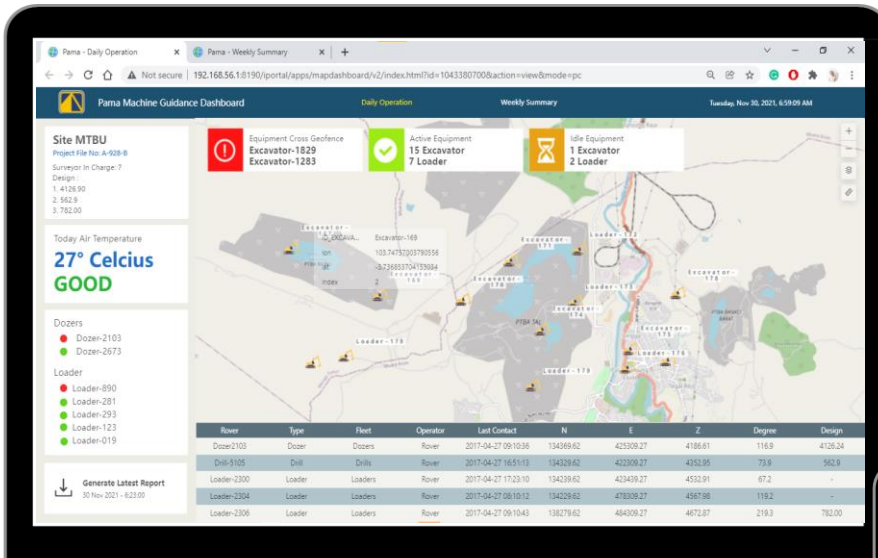
Analysis and Value-add of the data

- This is the data sent to Supermap for further processing:
 1. Auto-Topography, volume of materials mined
 2. Calculating productivity of the excavator operator
 3. Calculating Physical Availability, UA
 4. Office GIS and Front End Dashboard for unit positional monitoring
 5. Dispatch



Supermap – Datacenter management

Daily Operation Monitoring Dashboard



- Access real time equipment sensor
- Display cut and fill (and other that matters) information from sensor
- Generate playback route from each equipment
- Produce surface points from each sensor elevation
- Generate daily report



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Supermap – Datacenter management



Geofence for Equipment Boundary Monitoring

Generate a virtual perimeter from design file as a geofence so that every time the equipment crossing the boundary, an alert will appear.

This is good to ensure each equipment work inside where they should be.

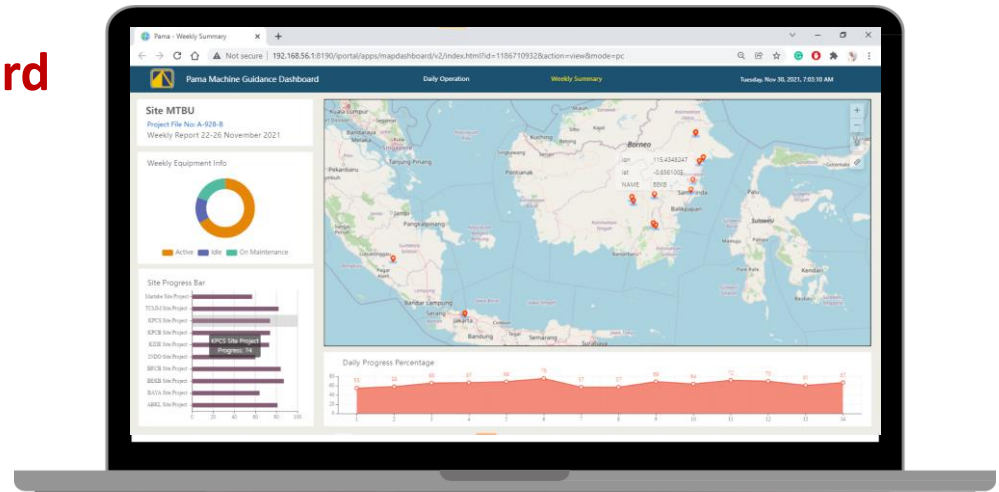


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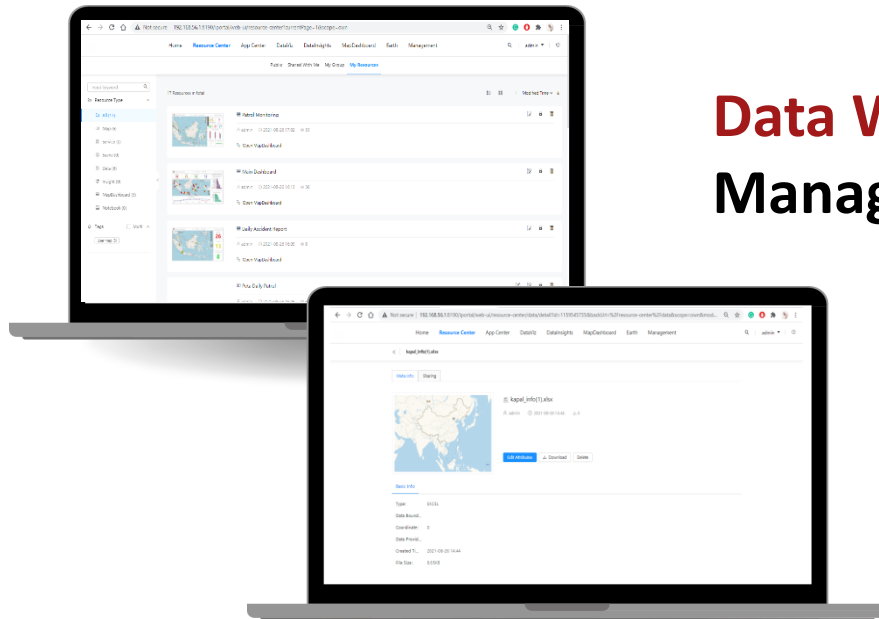
Supermap – Datacenter management

Weekly Operation Dashboard

- Display distribution of site on map
- Report of equipment activity each week (the number of active, idle, and on maintenance)
- Calculate the progress of each equipment by comparing the surface from design and equipment elevation.



Supermap – Datacenter management



Data Warehouse and Management

- Old data tracking
- Spatial and non spatial data management
- Data access authorization
- Report management
- User Level Management



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Summary Results and Benefits

- Save costs by mining to design limits and reduce over cutting
 - Reduce survey team (ie, increased safety)
 - Reduce errors
 - Increase loading effectiveness poor lighting
 - Better tracking of equipment
-
- After implementation, it took approx. 2 months for the operators to adjust but eventually increased efficiency in mining by about 11%



